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RESERVED TERMS FOR THE REGISTRATION OF FROGANS ADDRESSES

Published by the OP3FT, a non-profit organization whose purpose is to hold promote, protect and ensure the progress of the Frogans technology in the form of an open standard for the Internet, available to all users, free of charge.

Adopted on November 26, 2013 — In force as of December 2, 2013

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INTRODUCTION

The OP3FT is a non-profit organization acting in the public interest. Its purpose is to hold, promote, protect and ensure the progress of the Frogans technology in the form of an open standard for the Internet, available to all users, free of charge.

The Frogans technology enables the implementation, on the Internet, of a new software layer, called the Frogans layer, alongside other existing software layers such as E-mail or the Web. The Frogans layer enables the publishing of a new type of site on the Internet, namely, Frogans Sites.

A Frogans Address is a string of characters used to identify a Frogans Site published on the Internet or in an intranet. The string of characters of a Frogans Address can contain international characters and can be written from right to left, or from left to right, depending on the writing system and the language.

Depending on the writing direction, the string of characters of a Frogans Address consists of a Network Name and a Site Name separated by the asterisk sign "*". For example, in the case of the left-to-right writing direction, the pattern of a Frogans Address is:

Network-Name*Site-Name

All Frogans Addresses starting with a given Network Name constitute a Frogans Network. The Frogans Addresses and the Frogans Networks are registered in a core database called the Frogans Core Registry or the FCR. The technical and commercial operation of this database, which belongs to the OP3FT, is delegated to an entity putting itself at the service of Internet users, in a manner comparable to registry operators for domain names on the Internet. This entity is called the Frogans Core Registry Operator.

A Frogans Address or a Frogans Network is registered through the intermediary of a person who has opened an administrator account in the Frogans Core Registry. This person is called an Administrator of an Account in the Frogans Core Registry or an FCR Account Administrator.

By drawing on practices applied in the case of domain name registries, the OP3FT has elaborated and adopted this document in order to define the terms corresponding to Network Names and Site Names whose registration in the Frogans Core Registry is reserved or whose usage is reserved, as well as the beneficiaries of these reserved terms.

The reserved terms defined in this document are also provided in a separate file in CSV format in order to enable their implementation in computer systems.

This document and the file in CSV format are published on the FCR services Web site at the following permanent URL: <https://fcr.frogans.net/en/resources/reserved-terms/access.html>.

The official version of this document is provided in the English language. The OP3FT can also provide translations in other languages for information purposes.

The beneficiary of a reserved term in this document can register this term in the Frogans Core Registry, doing so under the conditions given in the Frogans Technology User Policy, published on the official Web site of the Frogans technology at the following permanent URL: <https://www.frogans.org/en/resources/ftup/access.html>

The beneficiary of a reserved term can also register terms other than the reserved term, to be used with or instead of the reserved term, doing so under the normal conditions given in the Frogans Technology User Policy. Whenever the beneficiary of a reserved term decides to register a term other than the reserved term, he or she does not waive the benefits of the reserved term.

In this document, the following conventions apply:

- the beneficiary of a reserved term is indicated after the reserved term, either between [and] characters or, failing this, in the introduction of the corresponding list;
- reserved terms are determined by default in the Latin writing system; with this writing system, a reserved term is given in uppercase; the same term in lowercase and any other terms that are identical as per the IFAP specification are covered by the reservation;
- if a reserved term is determined in a writing system other than Latin, the writing system or the corresponding language are indicated after the reserved term, between the < and > characters and the Unicode characters comprising this term are indicated, separated by commas, between the { and } characters;
- additional information specifying the reserved terms can be indicated after the reserved term between the (and) characters.

The content of the file in CSV format respects the following specifications:

- the file uses the character set of the Unicode Standard 6.3.0; the file is encoded in UTF-8 in accordance with the RFC 3629 of the IETF; the file starts with a Byte Order Mark (U+FEFF ZERO WIDTH NO-BREAK SPACE character); each line of the file ends with the CRLF sequence (U+000D CARRIAGE RETURN character followed by the U+000A LINE FEED character);
- the file contains data relative to each reserved term; this data is structured into the following fields:
 - Field 1: CATEGORY; category of the reserved term, as per the table of contents of this document; the possible values are: c1 (part 1), c2a, c2b, c2c and c2d (sections 2.a to 2.d of part 2), c3 (part 3), c4a, c4b, c4c, c4d, c4e, c4f (sections 4.a to 4.f of part 4), c5a, c5b (sections 5.a and 5.b of part 5), c6a, c6b, c6c (sections 6.a to 6.c of part 6), and c7 (part 7);
 - Field 2: TERM; character string corresponding to the reserved term; the field value is empty for terms currently being defined (sections 5.a and 5.b);
 - Field 3: LANGUAGE; writing system or language corresponding to the reserved term; the possible values of the field are: Latin (Latin writing system), Chinese (Chinese language), Japanese (Japanese language), Korean (Korean language), Arabic (Arabic language), Russian (Russian language), Hebrew (Hebrew language), Hindi (Hindi language), Thai (Thai language), and Greek (Greek language);
 - Field 4: SCOPE; scope of the reserved term; the possible values of the field are: NetworkName (the term is reserved as a Network Name), SiteName (the term is reserved as a Site Name) and BothNames (the term is reserved as a Network Name and as a Site Name);
 - Field 5: BENEFICIARY; name of the beneficiary of the reserved term; the field value is empty if no beneficiary is concerned (categories c5a, c5b, c6a, c6b and c6c);
 - Field 6: INFO; information as to the meaning of the reserved term; the field value is empty if no additional information is given;

- the first line of the file contains the name, in uppercase, of the six fields, separated by a semicolon (U+003B SEMICOLON character);
- each following line of the file contains the values of the fields corresponding to a reserved term, separated by a semicolon (U+003B SEMICOLON character).

The contents of this document can be modified. In the case of modifications, only the version in force of the document shall prevail. The version in force is indicated on the FCR services Web site at the following permanent URL: <https://fcr.frogans.net/en/resources/reserved-terms/access.html>.

This document consists of seven parts, as follows: Network Names reserved for countries (part 1), Network Names reserved for international organizations (part 2), Network Names reserved for organizations participating in the development of the Internet (part 3), Network Names and Site Names reserved for the OP3FT (part 4), Restricted Network Names and Site Names (part 5), Unauthorized Network Names and Site Names (part 6), Network Names and Site Names which have been the subject of a court decision (part 7).

1. NETWORK NAMES RESERVED FOR COUNTRIES

This part concerns terms reserved for countries as Network Names.

Registration of each term of this part is reserved for the concerned country or for its approved representative.

The terms of the following list correspond to the country code top-level domains (ccTLDs) used in the Domain Name System (DNS) on the Internet.

These terms are the 2-letter codes officially assigned to countries by the ISO 3166-1 alpha 2 standard, to which are added codes exceptionally reserved in the ISO 3166-1 standard.

- AF [Afghanistan]
- AX [Åland Islands]
- AL [Albania]
- DZ [Algeria]
- AS [American Samoa]
- AD [Andorra]
- AO [Angola]
- AI [Anguilla]
- AQ [Antarctica]
- AG [Antigua and Barbuda]
- AR [Argentina]
- AM [Armenia]
- AW [Aruba]

- AU [Australia]
- AT [Austria]
- AZ [Azerbaijan]
- AC [Ascension Island]
- BS [Bahamas]
- BH [Bahrain]
- BD [Bangladesh]
- BB [Barbados]
- BY [Belarus]
- BE [Belgium]
- BZ [Belize]
- BJ [Benin]
- BM [Bermuda]
- BT [Bhutan]
- BO [Bolivia, Plurinational State of]
- BQ [Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba]
- BA [Bosnia and Herzegovina]
- BW [Botswana]
- BV [Bouvet Island]
- BR [Brazil]
- IO [British Indian Ocean Territory]
- BN [Brunei Darussalam]
- BG [Bulgaria]
- BF [Burkina Faso]
- BI [Burundi]
- KH [Cambodia]
- CM [Cameroon]
- CA [Canada]
- CV [Cape Verde]
- KY [Cayman Islands]
- CF [Central African Republic]
- TD [Chad]
- CL [Chile]
- CN [China]

- CX [Christmas Island]
- CC [Cocos (Keeling) Islands]
- CO [Colombia]
- KM [Comoros]
- CG [Congo]
- CD [Congo, The Democratic Republic Of The]
- CK [Cook Islands]
- CR [Costa Rica]
- CI [Côte D'Ivoire]
- HR [Croatia]
- CU [Cuba]
- CW [Curaçao]
- CY [Cyprus]
- CZ [Czech Republic]
- DK [Denmark]
- DJ [Djibouti]
- DM [Dominica]
- DO [Dominican Republic]
- EC [Ecuador]
- EG [Egypt]
- SV [El Salvador]
- GQ [Equatorial Guinea]
- ER [Eritrea]
- EE [Estonia]
- ET [Ethiopia]
- FK [Falkland Islands (Malvinas)]
- FO [Faroe Islands]
- FJ [Fiji]
- FI [Finland]
- FR [France]
- GF [French Guiana]
- PF [French Polynesia]
- TF [French Southern Territories]
- GA [Gabon]

- GM [Gambia]
- GE [Georgia]
- DE [Germany]
- GH [Ghana]
- GI [Gibraltar]
- GR [Greece]
- GL [Greenland]
- GD [Grenada]
- GP [Guadeloupe]
- GU [Guam]
- GT [Guatemala]
- GG [Guernsey]
- GN [Guinea]
- GW [Guinea-Bissau]
- GY [Guyana]
- HT [Haiti]
- HM [Heard Island and McDonald Islands]
- VA [Holy See (Vatican City State)]
- HN [Honduras]
- HK [Hong Kong]
- HU [Hungary]
- IS [Iceland]
- IN [India]
- ID [Indonesia]
- IR [Iran, Islamic Republic Of]
- IQ [Iraq]
- IE [Ireland]
- IM [Isle Of Man]
- IL [Israel]
- IT [Italy]
- JM [Jamaica]
- JP [Japan]
- JE [Jersey]
- JO [Jordan]

- KZ [Kazakhstan]
- KE [Kenya]
- KI [Kiribati]
- KP [Korea, Democratic People's Republic Of]
- KR [Korea, Republic Of]
- KW [Kuwait]
- KG [Kyrgyzstan]
- LA [Lao People's Democratic Republic]
- LV [Latvia]
- LB [Lebanon]
- LS [Lesotho]
- LR [Liberia]
- LY [Libya]
- LI [Liechtenstein]
- LT [Lithuania]
- LU [Luxembourg]
- MO [Macao]
- MK [Macedonia, The Former Yugoslav Republic Of]
- MG [Madagascar]
- MW [Malawi]
- MY [Malaysia]
- MV [Maldives]
- ML [Mali]
- MT [Malta]
- MH [Marshall Islands]
- MQ [Martinique]
- MR [Mauritania]
- MU [Mauritius]
- YT [Mayotte]
- MX [Mexico]
- FM [Micronesia, Federated States Of]
- MD [Moldova, Republic Of]
- MC [Monaco]
- MN [Mongolia]

- ME [Montenegro]
- MS [Montserrat]
- MA [Morocco]
- MZ [Mozambique]
- MM [Myanmar]
- NA [Namibia]
- NR [Nauru]
- NP [Nepal]
- NL [Netherlands]
- NC [New Caledonia]
- NZ [New Zealand]
- NI [Nicaragua]
- NE [Niger]
- NG [Nigeria]
- NU [Niue]
- NF [Norfolk Island]
- MP [Northern Mariana Islands]
- NO [Norway]
- OM [Oman]
- PK [Pakistan]
- PW [Palau]
- PS [Palestine, State of]
- PA [Panama]
- PG [Papua New Guinea]
- PY [Paraguay]
- PE [Peru]
- PH [Philippines]
- PN [Pitcairn]
- PL [Poland]
- PT [Portugal]
- PR [Puerto Rico]
- QA [Qatar]
- RE [Réunion]
- RO [Romania]

- RU [Russian Federation]
- RW [Rwanda]
- BL [Saint Barthélemy]
- SH [Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha]
- KN [Saint Kitts and Nevis]
- LC [Saint Lucia]
- MF [Saint Martin (French part)]
- PM [Saint Pierre and Miquelon]
- VC [Saint Vincent and The Grenadines]
- WS [Samoa]
- SM [San Marino]
- ST [Sao Tome and Principe]
- SA [Saudi Arabia]
- SN [Senegal]
- RS [Serbia]
- SC [Seychelles]
- SL [Sierra Leone]
- SG [Singapore]
- SX [Sint Maarten (Dutch part)]
- SK [Slovakia]
- SI [Slovenia]
- SB [Solomon Islands]
- SO [Somalia]
- ZA [South Africa]
- GS [South Georgia and The South Sandwich Islands]
- SS [South Sudan]
- ES [Spain]
- LK [Sri Lanka]
- SD [Sudan]
- SR [Suriname]
- SJ [Svalbard and Jan Mayen]
- SZ [Swaziland]
- SE [Sweden]
- CH [Switzerland]

- SY [Syrian Arab Republic]
- TW [Taiwan, Province Of China]
- TJ [Tajikistan]
- TZ [Tanzania, United Republic Of]
- TH [Thailand]
- TL [Timor-Leste]
- TG [Togo]
- TK [Tokelau]
- TO [Tonga]
- TT [Trinidad and Tobago]
- TN [Tunisia]
- TR [Turkey]
- TM [Turkmenistan]
- TC [Turks and Caicos Islands]
- TV [Tuvalu]
- UG [Uganda]
- UA [Ukraine]
- AE [United Arab Emirates]
- GB [United Kingdom]
- US [United States]
- UM [United States Minor Outlying Islands]
- UY [Uruguay]
- SU [USSR]
- UZ [Uzbekistan]
- UK [United Kingdom]
- VU [Vanuatu]
- VE [Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of]
- VN [Viet Nam]
- VG [Virgin Islands, British]
- VI [Virgin Islands, U.S.]
- WF [Wallis and Futuna]
- EH [Western Sahara]
- YE [Yemen]
- ZM [Zambia]

- ZW [Zimbabwe]

Countries can register other terms as Network Names, doing so under the normal conditions of registration of Frogans Addresses, detailed in the Frogans Technology User Policy.

2. NETWORK NAMES RESERVED FOR INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

This part concerns terms reserved as Network Names for international organizations.

Registration of each term of this part is reserved for the corresponding international organization.

This part groups lists of terms corresponding to the United Nations (section 2.a), UN specialized agencies (section 2.b), intergovernmental organizations with the status of observer at the UN (section 2.c), and organizations having special international protection (section 2.d).

2.a. UNITED NATIONS

The following term corresponds to the official acronym used by the United Nations (UN) at international level.

- UN [United Nations]

2.b. UN SPECIALIZED AGENCIES

The following list contains the terms corresponding to UN specialized agencies. UN specialized agencies are independent organizations linked to the UN by way of special agreements.

These organizations are amongst the organizations eligible to register a domain name in the .int gTLD.

The terms of the following list correspond to the official acronyms of these organizations given by the UN, with the exception of the World Bank Group whose acronym IBRD is obsolete and has been replaced by the term WORLD BANK.

- FAO [Food and Agriculture Organization of the UN]
- IAEA [International Atomic Energy Agency]
- ICAO [International Civil Aviation Organization]
- IFAD [International Fund for Agricultural Development]
- ILO [International Labour Organization]
- IMF [International Monetary Fund]
- IMO [International Maritime Organization]
- ITU [International Telecommunication Union]

- UNESCO [UN Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization]
- UNIDO [UN Industrial Development Organization]
- UPU [Universal Postal Union]
- WHO [World Health Organization]
- WIPO [World Intellectual Property Organization]
- WORLDBANK [World Bank Group]
- WMO [World Meteorological Organization]
- WTO [World Tourism Organization]

2.c. INTERGOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS WITH THE STATUS OF OBSERVER AT THE UN

The following list contains the terms corresponding to intergovernmental organizations with the status of observer at the UN General Assembly, whether or not they maintain a permanent office at the UN Headquarters.

These organizations are amongst the organizations eligible to register a domain name in the .int gTLD.

The terms of the following list correspond to short names reserved by ICANN as part of the program to create new gTLDs (decision of July 17, 2013), with the exception of the African Union Organization, whose short name AU is already reserved for Australia in part 1 of this document and has been replaced by the term AFRICANUNION. If an organization does not have a short name of this nature, the term used corresponds to the personalized part of the domain name of the official Web site of the organization. Thus, the terms reserved for the organizations Central European Initiative and the Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria are respectively CEI and THEGLOBALFUND.

- AALCO [Asian-African Legal Consultative Organization]
- ACP [African Caribbean and Pacific Group of States]
- ACS [Association of Caribbean States]
- ADB [Asian Development Bank]
- AFDB [African Development Bank]
- ALADI [Asociación Latinoamericana de Integración]
- ASEAN [Association of Southeast Asian Nations]
- AFRICANUNION [African Union]
- BSEC [Organization of the Black Sea Economic Cooperation]
- CAF [Andean Development Corporation]
- CAN [Andean Community]
- CARICOM [Caribbean Community]
- CEI [Central European Initiative]
- CEN-SAD [Community of Sahel-Saharan States]

- CERN [European Organization for Nuclear Research]
- CFC [Common Fund for Commodities]
- CICA [Conference on Interaction and Confidence-building Measures in Asia]
- CIS [Commonwealth of Independent States]
- COE [Council of Europe]
- COI [Commission de l'Océan Indien]
- COMMONWEALTH [The Commonwealth]
- CPLP [Comunidade dos Países de Língua Portuguesa]
- CSTO [Collective Security Treaty Organization]
- EABR [Eurasian Development Bank]
- EAC [East African Community]
- ECCAS [Economic Community of Central African States]
- ECO [Economic Cooperation Organization]
- ECOWAS [Economic Community of West African States]
- ENCHARTER [Energy Charter Conference]
- EU [European Union]
- EURASEC [EurAsian Economic Community]
- FORUMSEC [Pacific Islands Forum]
- GCC [Cooperation Council for the Arab States of the Gulf]
- GUAM [Georgia, Ukraine, Azerbaijan and Moldova Organization for Democracy and Economic Development]
- HCCH [Hague Conference on Private International Law]
- IADB [Inter-American Development Bank]
- ICC-CPI [International Criminal Court]
- ICGLR [International Conference on the Great Lakes Region of Africa]
- ICMPD [International Centre for Migration Policy Development]
- IDB [Islamic Development Bank Group]
- IDEA [International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance]
- IDLO [International Development Law Organization]
- IFAS [International Fund for Saving the Aral Sea]
- IGAD [Intergovernmental Authority on Development]
- IHFFC [International Humanitarian Fact-Finding Commission]
- IHO [International Hydrographic Organization]
- IILA [Italian-Latin American Institute]

- INTERPOL [International Criminal Police Organization - INTERPOL]
- IOM [International Organization for Migration]
- IRENA [International Renewable Energy Agency]
- ISA [International Seabed Authority]
- ITLOS [International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea]
- IUCN [International Union for the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources]
- LAS [League of Arab States]
- OAS [Organization of American States]
- OECD [Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development]
- OECS [Organization of Eastern Caribbean States]
- OFID [OPEC Fund for International Development]
- OIC [Organisation of Islamic Cooperation]
- OIF [Organisation Internationale de la Francophonie]
- OPANAL [Agency for the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons in Latin America and the Caribbean]
- OSCE [Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe]
- PAM [Parliamentary Assembly of the Mediterranean]
- PARLATINO [Latin American Parliament]
- PCA [Permanent Court of Arbitration]
- PPD [Partners in Population and Development]
- RECSA [Regional Centre on Small Arms in the Great Lakes Region, the Horn of Africa and Bordering States]
- SAARC [South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation]
- SADC [Southern African Development Community]
- SCO [Shanghai Cooperation Organization]
- SELA [Latin American and Caribbean Economic System]
- SICA [Central American Integration System]
- SOUTHCENTRE [South Centre]
- THEGLOBALFUND [Global Fund to Fight AIDS, Tuberculosis and Malaria]
- UEMOA [Union Economique et Monétaire Ouest Africaine]
- UNASUR [Union of South American Nations]
- UPEACE [University for Peace]
- WCO [Customs Cooperation Council - World Customs Organization]

These organizations can register other terms as Network Names, doing so under the normal conditions of registration of Frogans Addresses, detailed in the Frogans Technology User Policy.

2.d. ORGANIZATIONS HAVING SPECIAL INTERNATIONAL PROTECTION

The following list contains the terms reserved for organizations having special international protection.

The following list coincides with the list of reserved terms defined by ICANN for the following organizations: International Olympic Committee, International Red Cross and Red Crescent Movement (decision of November 26, 2012, list updated on September 12, 2013).

The first 19 terms of this list are reserved for the International Olympic Committee and the following 61 terms are reserved for the International Red Cross and the Red Crescent Movement.

- OLYMPIC
- OLYMPIAD
- OLYMPIQUE
- OLYMPIADE
- OLYMPISCH
- OLÍMPICO
- OLIMPIÁDA
- أولمبي <Arabic language>
{U+0623, U+0648, U+0644, U+064A, U+0645, U+0628, U+064A}
- أولمبياد <Arabic language>
{U+0623, U+0648, U+0644, U+064A, U+0645, U+0628, U+064A, U+0627, U+062F}
- 奥林匹克 <Chinese language>
{U+5965, U+6797, U+5339, U+514B}
- 奥林匹亚 <Chinese language>
{U+5965, U+6797, U+5339, U+4E9A}
- 奥林匹克 <Japanese language>
{U+5967, U+6797, U+5339, U+514B}
- 奥林匹亞 <Japanese language>
{U+5967, U+6797, U+5339, U+4E9E}
- Ολυμπιακοί <Greek language>
{U+039F, U+03BB, U+03C5, U+03BC, U+03C0, U+03B9, U+03B1, U+03BA, U+03BF, U+03AF}
- Ολυμπιάδα <Greek language>
{U+039F, U+03BB, U+03C5, U+03BC, U+03C0, U+03B9, U+03AC, U+03B4, U+03B1}
- 올림픽 <Korean language>
{U+C62C, U+B9BC, U+D53D}
- 올림픽아드 <Korean language>
{U+C62C, U+B9BC, U+D53C, U+C544, U+B4DC}
- Олимпийский <Russian language>
{U+041E, U+043B, U+0438, U+043C, U+043F, U+0438, U+0439, U+0441, U+043A, U+0438, U+0439}

- Олимпиада <Russian language>
{U+041E, U+043B, U+0438, U+043C, U+043F, U+0438, U+0430, U+0434, U+0430}
- REDCROSS
- RED-CROSS
- REDCRESCENT
- RED-CRESCENT
- REDCRYSTAL
- RED-CRYSTAL
- REDLIONANDSUN
- RED-LION-AND-SUN
- MAGENDAVIDADOM
- MAGEN-DAVID-ADOM
- REDSTAROFDAVID
- RED-STAR-OF-DAVID
- CROIXROUGE
- CROIX-ROUGE
- CROISSANTRUGE
- CROISSANT-ROUGE
- CRISTALROUGE
- CRISTAL-ROUGE
- LIONETSOLEILROUGE
- LION-ET-SOLEIL-ROUGE
- LIONETSOLEILROUGES
- LION-ET-SOLEIL-ROUGES
- CRUZROJA
- CRUZ-ROJA
- MEDIALUNAROJA
- MEDIA-LUNA-ROJA
- CRISTALROJO
- CRISTAL-ROJO
- LEÓNYSOLROJO
- LEÓN-Y-SOL-ROJO
- красныйкрест <Russian language>
{U+043A, U+0440, U+0430, U+0441, U+043D, U+044B, U+0439, U+043A, U+0440, U+0435, U+0441, U+0442}

- **красный-крест** <Russian language>
{U+043A, U+0440, U+0430, U+0441, U+043D, U+044B, U+0439, U+002D, U+043A, U+0440, U+0435, U+0441, U+0442}
- **красныйполумесяц** <Russian language>
{U+043A, U+0440, U+0430, U+0441, U+043D, U+044B, U+0439, U+043F, U+043E, U+043B, U+0443, U+043C, U+0435, U+0441, U+044F, U+0446}
- **красный-полумесяц** <Russian language>
{U+043A, U+0440, U+0430, U+0441, U+043D, U+044B, U+0439, U+002D, U+043F, U+043E, U+043B, U+0443, U+043C, U+0435, U+0441, U+044F, U+0446}
- **красныйкристалл** <Russian language>
{U+043A, U+0440, U+0430, U+0441, U+043D, U+044B, U+0439, U+043A, U+0440, U+0438, U+0441, U+0442, U+0430, U+043B, U+043B}
- **красный-кристалл** <Russian language>
{U+043A, U+0440, U+0430, U+0441, U+043D, U+044B, U+0439, U+002D, U+043A, U+0440, U+0438, U+0441, U+0442, U+0430, U+043B, U+043B}
- **красныйлевисолнце** <Russian language>
{U+043A, U+0440, U+0430, U+0441, U+043D, U+044B, U+0439, U+043B, U+0435, U+0432, U+0438, U+0441, U+043E, U+043B, U+043D, U+0446, U+0435}
- **красный-лев-и-солнце** <Russian language>
{ U+043A, U+0440, U+0430, U+0441, U+043D, U+044B, U+0439, U+002D, U+043B, U+0435, U+0432, U+002D, U+0438, U+002D, U+0441, U+043E, U+043B, U+043D, U+0446, U+0435}
- **דִּיטְקִיטִיגֵּל** <Hebrew language>
{U+05DE, U+05D2, U+05DF, U+05D3, U+05D5, U+05D3, U+05D0, U+05D3, U+05D5, U+05DD}
- **דִּיטְק־טִיט־גֵּל** <Hebrew language>
{U+05DE, U+05D2, U+05DF, U+002D, U+05D3, U+05D5, U+05D3, U+002D, U+05D0, U+05D3, U+05D5, U+05DD}
- **דִּיטְקִיטִיגֵּל** <Hebrew language>
{U+05DE, U+05D2, U+05DF, U+002D, U+05D3, U+05D5, U+05D3, U+05D0, U+05D3, U+05D5, U+05DD}
- **الصليب-الأحمر** <Arabic language>
{U+0627, U+0644, U+0635, U+0644, U+064A, U+0628, U+002D, U+0627, U+0644, U+0623, U+062D, U+0645, U+0631}
- **الهلال-الأحمر** <Arabic language>
{U+0627, U+0644, U+0647, U+0644, U+0627, U+0644, U+002D, U+0627, U+0644, U+0623, U+062D, U+0645, U+0631}
- **الكريستالة-البلورة-الحمراء** <Arabic language>
{U+0627, U+0644, U+0643, U+0631, U+064A, U+0633, U+062A, U+0627, U+0644, U+0629, U+002D, U+0627, U+0644, U+0628, U+0644, U+0648, U+0631, U+0629, U+002D, U+0627, U+0644, U+062D, U+0645, U+0631, U+0627, U+0621}
- **الأسد-و-الشمس-الحمراوان** <Arabic language>
{U+0627, U+0644, U+0623, U+0633, U+062F, U+002D, U+0648, U+002D, U+0627, U+0644, U+0634, U+0645, U+0633, U+002D, U+0627, U+0644, U+062D, U+0645, U+0631, U+0627, U+0648, U+0627, U+0646}

- 红十字 <Chinese language>
{U+7EA2, U+5341, U+5B57}
- 红新月 <Chinese language>
{U+7EA2, U+65B0, U+6708}
- 红水晶 <Chinese language>
{U+7EA2, U+6C34, U+6676}
- 红狮与太阳 <Chinese language>
{U+7EA2, U+72EE, U+4E0E, U+592A, U+9633}
- 红-十-字 <Chinese language>
{U+7EA2, U+002D, U+5341, U+002D, U+5B57}
- 红-新-月 <Chinese language>
{U+7EA2, U+002D, U+65B0, U+002D, U+6708}
- 红-水-晶 <Chinese language>
{U+7EA2, U+002D, U+6C34, U+002D, U+6676}
- 红-狮-与-太-阳 <Chinese language>
{U+7EA2, U+002D, U+72EE, U+002D, U+4E0E, U+002D, U+592A, U+002D, U+9633}
- 红-十字 <Chinese language>
{U+7EA2, U+002D, U+5341, U+5B57}
- 红-新月 <Chinese language>
{U+7EA2, U+002D, U+65B0, U+6708}
- 红-水晶 <Chinese language>
{U+7EA2, U+002D, U+6C34, U+6676}
- 红狮-与-太阳 <Chinese language>
{U+7EA2, U+72EE, U+002D, U+4E0E, U+002D, U+592A, U+9633}
- ICRC
- CICR
- IFRC
- FICR

3. NETWORK NAMES RESERVED FOR ORGANIZATIONS PARTICIPATING IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE INTERNET

This part concerns terms reserved as Network Names for organizations participating in the development of the Internet. The concerned organizations are non-profit organizations, or equivalent, intervening at the level of standardization processes.

Registration of each term of this part is reserved for the corresponding organization.

- ISOC [Internet Society]
- ICANN [Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers]
- IANA [Internet Assigned Numbers Authority]
- INTERNIC [InterNIC]
- IAB [Internet Architecture Board]
- IETF [Internet Engineering Task Force]
- IRTF [Internet Research Task Force]
- W3C [World Wide Web Consortium]
- IEEE [Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers]
- ECMA [ECMA International]
- UNICODE [Unicode Consortium]
- OASIS [Organization for the Advancement of Structured Information Standards]
- ISO [International Organization for Standardization]

4. NETWORK NAMES AND SITE NAMES RESERVED FOR THE OP3FT

This part concerns terms reserved for the OP3FT as Network Names or as Site Names.

Registration of these terms is reserved for the OP3FT because they correspond to terms that are specific to the Frogans technology.

This part groups lists of terms corresponding to the OP3FT name (section 4.a), technical specifications (section 4.b), software (section 4.c), policies (4.d), Frogans Core Registry (section 4.e) and other terms (section 4.f).

4.a. THE OP3FT NAME

The following term corresponds to the OP3FT name.

- OP3FT (Organization for the Promotion, Protection and Progress of Frogans Technology)

4.b. TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

The following list contains terms corresponding to technical specifications elaborated by the OP3FT.

- UPIL (Uniform Portable Interface Language)
- IFAP (International Frogans Address Pattern)
- FACR (Frogans Address Composition Rules)
- UCSR (Uniform Content Server Request)
- UDSM (Uniform Digital Signature Mechanism)
- FPUL (Frogans Player Update Language)
- FNSL (Frogans Network System Language)
- FSDL (Frogans Slide Description Language)
- FCRAPI (Frogans Core Registry API)

4.c. SOFTWARE

The following list contains terms corresponding to software developed by the OP3FT.

- FPXDE (Frogans Player X-platform Development Environment)
- FROGANSPLAYER
- FROGANS-PLAYER

4.d. POLICIES

The following list contains terms corresponding to policies elaborated by the OP3FT.

- FTUP (Frogans Technology User Policy)
- UDRP-F (Uniform Dispute Resolution Policy for Frogans Addresses)
- FTDCP (Frogans Technology Development Contributor Policy)

4.e. FROGANS CORE REGISTRY

The following list contains terms corresponding to the Frogans Core Registry.

- FCR (Frogans Core Registry)
- FCROPERATOR (Frogans Core Registry Operator)
- FCR-OPERATOR (Frogans Core Registry Operator)

5. RESTRICTED NETWORK NAMES AND SITE NAMES

This part concerns the terms whose usage is restricted as Network Names or as Site Names.

Usage of these terms is reserved for specific Network Names defined by the OP3FT. These terms cannot be registered as Site Names.

This part groups lists of terms corresponding to Public Frogans Networks (section 5.a) and Internal Frogans Networks (section 5.b).

5.a. PUBLIC FROGANS NETWORKS

The following list contains the terms which are used as Network Names to create Public Frogans Networks.

Each Public Frogans Network is intended for the registration of Frogans Addresses in a given writing system or language.

The list comprises the FROGANS name, which is used for the languages of the Latin writing system, as well as the transcriptions of the FROGANS name into other writing systems or other languages.

- FROGANS
- *currently being defined* <Chinese language>
- *currently being defined* <Japanese language>
- *currently being defined* <Korean language>
- *currently being defined* <Arabic language>
- *currently being defined* <Russian language>
- *currently being defined* <Hebrew language>
- *currently being defined* <Hindi language>
- *currently being defined* <Thai language>
- *currently being defined* <Greek language>

The above list is currently being elaborated and is not exhaustive.

The OP3FT does not authorize the registration, as a Network Name or as a Site Name, of any transcription of the FROGANS name in any other writing system or language.

5.b. INTERNAL FROGANS NETWORKS

The following list contains the terms which are used as Network Names to create Internal Frogans Networks.

These terms permit the creation of Internal Frogans Networks which can contain Frogans Addresses in a given language.

The list comprises the word INTRANET, which is used for the languages of the Latin writing system, as well as translations or equivalent of the word INTRANET in other languages.

- INTRANET
- *currently being defined* <Chinese language>
- *currently being defined* <Japanese language>
- *currently being defined* <Korean language>
- *currently being defined* <Arabic language>
- *currently being defined* <Russian language>
- *currently being defined* <Hebrew language>
- *currently being defined* <Hindi language>
- *currently being defined* <Thai language>
- *currently being defined* <Greek language>

The above list is currently being elaborated and is not exhaustive.

The OP3FT does not authorize the registration, as a Network Name or as a Site Name, of any translation or equivalent of the word INTRANET in other languages.

6. UNAUTHORIZED NETWORK NAMES AND SITE NAMES

This part contains the terms which are not authorized for registration as Network Names or as Site Names.

These terms are not authorized for registration in order to mitigate the risk of confusion, by Internet users, between Frogans technology and other Internet technologies, in particular as regards the addressing system specific to Frogans Sites.

This part groups lists of terms corresponding to generic terms used in the Frogans technology (section 6.a), historical top-level domains (section 6.b), technical terms used in URLs (section 6.c), other technical terms of the Internet (section 6.d).

6.a. GENERIC TERMS USED IN THE FROGANS TECHNOLOGY

The following list contains generic terms used in the Frogans technology.

The registration of these terms is not authorized in order to mitigate the risk of confusion which could occur in the event of usage of generic terms with a direct connection to the Frogans technology.

- OPERATOR
- ADDRESS
- NETWORK
- SITE
- PLAYER

6.b. HISTORICAL TOP-LEVEL DOMAINS

The following list contains the terms corresponding to historical top-level domains.

The registration of these terms is not authorized in order to mitigate the risk of confusion between a Frogans Address and a traditional domain name.

These top-level domains (TLDs) are defined in the document "Domain Name System Structure and Delegation", RFC 1591, March 1994, by J. Postel.

- COM
- EDU
- NET
- ORG
- INT
- GOV
- MIL

This list does not contain TLDs created after the historical TLDs or in the process of being created as part of ICANN's new gTLDs program.

6.c. TECHNICAL TERMS USED IN URLS

The following list contains technical terms used in URLs (Uniform Resource Locators).

The registration of these terms is not authorized in order to mitigate the risk of confusion between a Frogans Address and a URL used on the Web.

- HTTP
- HTTPS
- WWW

6.d. OTHER TECHNICAL TERMS OF THE INTERNET

The following list contains other technical terms of the Internet.

The registration of these terms is not authorized in order to mitigate the risk of confusion between the Frogans technology and other technologies of the Internet.

- EMAIL
- E-MAIL
- MAILTO
- FTP
- WEB
- WEBSITE
- WEB-SITE
- BROWSER
- HTML
- URL (Uniform Resource Locator)
- URI (Uniform Resource Identifier)
- INTERNET
- ARPA
- WHOIS
- DNS (Domain Name System)
- TLD (Top Level Domain)
- GTLD (Generic Top Level Domain)
- STLD (Sponsored Top Level Domain)
- CCTLD (Country Code Top Level Domain)
- LIR (Local Internet Registry)

- RIR (Regional Internet Registry)
- NIC (Network Information Center)

7. NETWORK NAMES AND SITE NAMES WHICH HAVE BEEN THE SUBJECT OF A COURT DECISION

This part concerns the terms which have been the subject of a court decision, with the effect of restricting their registration or their usage as Network Names or as Site Names.

The court decisions concerned are those applicable to the OP3FT or to the Frogans Core Registry Operator. For more information regarding the enforcement, by the OP3FT or the Frogans Core Registry Operator, of court decisions, see the Frogans Technology User Policy published on the official Web site of the Frogans technology at the following permanent URL: <https://www.frogans.org/en/resources/ftup/access.html>.

This part groups lists of terms, given according to the subject of the decisions. Each term gives the exact references of the court decision and a link to a public resource with the operative part of the decision and the statement of reasons.

On the date of publication of this document, no term has been the subject of a court decision as a Network Name or as a Site Name.